

# Daily Market Brief

December 30th 2024



## FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKETS (Sources: Bloomberg / Reuters)

**EUR/USD**  
EUR/USD extends gains for the third consecutive day, trading around 1.0430, supported by comments from ECB's Robert Holzmann, who suggested that future interest rate cuts could be delayed due to rising inflation. However, the pair's upside may be limited as the US Federal Reserve's hawkish stance and expectations of tax cuts and inflationary pressures under President-elect Trump could strengthen the USD in the near term.

**GBP/USD**  
GBP/USD extends its recovery to around 1.2580, supported by the Bank of England's divided stance on future rate cuts amid a slowing economy. However, rising US Treasury yields, expectations of inflationary policies under President-elect Trump, and the BoE's cautious approach to rate cuts could strengthen the USD and weigh on the GBP in the near term.

**USD/JPY**  
The Japanese Yen remains stronger against the US Dollar on expectations that the Bank of Japan may raise interest rates in January following recent inflation data. Despite a slight improvement in Japan's manufacturing PMI, the Nikkei 225 declines due to a dip in US futures and concerns over rising Treasury yields and slower interest rate cuts.

| Fx rates    | Last     | High     | Low      | % Daily | % Weekly | % YTD  |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|
| EUR-USD     | 1.0428   | 1.0434   | 1.0418   | 0.02    | 0.22     | -5.53  |
| GBP-USD     | 1.2586   | 1.2589   | 1.2560   | 0.06    | 0.40     | -1.14  |
| USD-JPY     | 157.93   | 158.07   | 157.64   | 0.04    | -0.48    | -10.69 |
| USD-CHF     | 0.9018   | 0.9021   | 0.9008   | -0.02   | -0.35    | -6.70  |
| Commodities | Last     | High     | Low      | % Daily | % Weekly | % YTD  |
| Gold        | 2619.13  | 2628.14  | 2618.45  | -0.09   | -0.14    | 26.96  |
| Silver      | 29.43    | 29.53    | 29.33    | 0.15    | -0.31    | 23.67  |
| Crude Oil   | 70.54    | 70.75    | 70.12    | -0.08   | 1.55     | 1.35   |
| Bitcoin     | 93584.79 | 94050.06 | 92858.68 | 0.41    | -4.92    | 120.16 |
| Etherium    | 3416.18  | 3430.49  | 3323.12  | 2.14    | -1.41    | 49.68  |
| Period      | 1M       | 3M       | 6M       | 12M     |          |        |
| SOFR (\$)   | 4.36     | 4.33     | 4.28     | 4.24    |          |        |
| ESTR (€)    | 2.13     | 2.68     | 2.39     | 2.13    |          |        |
| SONIA (£)   | 4.71     | 4.63     | 4.58     | 4.49    |          |        |
| SARON (F)   | 0.44     | 0.40     | 0.24     | 0.08    |          |        |
| TONAR (¥)   | 0.22     | 0.22     | 0.20     | 0.12    |          |        |

|                                                  | Rates |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|
| U.S. Federal Fund Target Rate                    | 4.50  |
| ECB Main Refinancing Operation Announcement Rate | 3.15  |
| ECB Deposit Facility Announcement Rate           | 3.00  |
| ECB Marginal Lending Facility Announcement Rate  | 3.40  |
| BOE Official Bank Rate                           | 4.75  |

## INTERNATIONAL EQUITY MARKETS (Sources: Bloomberg / Reuters)

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**  
Stocks declined on Friday, led by technology names, but major indexes still posted a positive holiday week. A rise in Treasury yields this week may have pressured equities. The yield on the benchmark 10-year Treasury rose more than 4 basis points Friday to 4.627% after the rate hit its highest level since May in the previous session.

**EUROPE**  
European stocks closed higher on Friday, as regional markets reopened following a closure for the Christmas holiday. Most sectors and major bourses in positive territory.

**ASIA**  
Asia-Pacific markets were mixed on the penultimate trading day of this year, after Wall Street declined on Friday. Japan's factory activity contracted at a slower rate in December. The au Jibun Bank Japan Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index climbed to 49.6 in December, coming in slightly above November's reading of 49.0; the figure remained below the 50 threshold that separates expansion from contraction.

| Index          | Close    | % Daily | % M   | YTD   | Futures  | % Change |
|----------------|----------|---------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| DJIA           | 42992.21 | -0.77   | -4.27 | 14.07 | 43253.00 | -1.04    |
| S&P            | 5970.84  | -1.11   | -1.02 | 25.18 | 6015.00  | -1.33    |
| Nasdaq         | 19722.03 | -1.49   | 2.62  | 31.38 | 21661.25 | -1.59    |
| DJ EuroStoxx50 | 4898.88  | 0.84    | 1.97  | 8.35  | 4910.00  | 0.78     |
| FTSE 100       | 8149.78  | 0.16    | -1.66 | 5.39  | 8142.50  | -0.16    |
| CAC 40         | 7355.37  | 1.00    | 1.66  | -2.49 | 7362.50  | 0.99     |
| DAX            | 19984.32 | 0.68    | 1.82  | 19.30 | 20110.00 | 0.49     |
| IBEX 35        | 11531.60 | 0.50    | -0.94 | 14.15 | 11505.20 | 0.46     |
| FTSE MIB       | 34160.97 | 1.25    | 2.23  | 12.55 | 34278.00 | 1.20     |
| Nikkei         | 40281.16 | -0.96   | 4.41  | 19.22 | 39990.00 | 1.27     |
| Hang Seng      | 20090.46 | 0.09    | 3.52  | 17.95 | 20044.00 | -0.43    |
| DFM General    | 5129.64  | 0.61    | 6.47  | 27.12 | N/A      | N/A      |
| MSCI Tadawoul  | 11892.75 | 0.28    | 2.16  | -0.33 | N/A      | N/A      |

| Leb. Mrkts | Closing Px | High   | Low    | % Daily | % Weekly | YTD   |
|------------|------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|-------|
| Solidere A | 111.80     | 112.00 | 106.10 | 2.66    | 13.97    | 25.48 |
| Solidere B | 114.90     | 115.00 | 107.10 | 4.55    | 15.89    | 27.74 |

## MUST READ (Source: Bloomberg/ Forexlive)

**Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen says U.S. could hit debt limit in weeks**  
Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen announced that the U.S. Treasury will begin taking "extraordinary measures" as early as January 14 to prevent the nation from breaching its debt ceiling. These accounting maneuvers are necessary because the statutory debt ceiling is expected to be hit between January 14 and 23. The measures are intended to avoid default, but once they are exhausted, the government risks default unless Congress and the president agree to raise the borrowing limit. Yellen urged Congress to act to protect the nation's credit. This announcement follows President Biden signing a bill to avert a government shutdown, which did not include a debt ceiling suspension or increase. The debt ceiling, set at \$31.4 trillion, was suspended until January 1, 2025, under the Fiscal Responsibility Act. Yellen also noted that due to a scheduled redemption of securities on January 2, the debt may temporarily decrease, delaying the need for extraordinary measures until January 14. The federal debt currently stands at \$36 trillion, and with rising inflation, debt service is expected to surpass national security spending in the coming year. Republicans, who will control the White House and Congress in 2025, are expected to push for extending tax cuts and other priorities, but debates over funding continue.

## MAIN WEEKLY EARNINGS

| Company            | Ticker  | Market Cap | Date      | Time    | Estimate | Year Ago |
|--------------------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Resources Conner   | RGP US  | \$ 281.49M | 02-Jan-25 | Aft-mkt | 0.02     | 0.09     |
| Lifecore Biomedic  | LFCR US | \$ 268.10M | 02-Jan-25 | Aft-mkt | -0.31    | 0.39     |
| Radius Recycling I | RDUS US | \$ 428.81M | 03-Jan-25 | Pre-mkt | -0.43    | 0.00     |
| Commercial Meta    | CMC US  | \$ 5.71B   | 06-Jan-25 | Pre-mkt | 0.82     | 1.63     |
| RPM Internationa   | RPM US  | \$ 15.98B  | 07-Jan-25 | Pre-mkt | 1.34     | 1.22     |

## ECONOMIC CALENDAR

(30-12-24) US - MNI Chicago PMI  
(30-12-24) US - Dallas Fed Manf. Activity  
(02-01-25) DE - HCOB Germany Manufacturing PMI  
(02-01-25) UK - S&P Global UK Manufacturing PMI  
(02-01-25) US - S&P Global UK Manufacturing PMI  
(03-01-25) DE - Unemployment Change (000's)  
(03-01-25) US - ISM Manufacturing

**CONTACT** Banque BEMO sal  
Asset Management Unit

Ashrafieh, Elias Sarkis Ave., BEMO Bldg, 4th Floor  
P.O.Box 16-6353 Beirut, Lebanon  
Tel: +961 1 325405/6/7/9

Disclaimer: This report is published for information purposes only. The information herein has been compiled from, or based upon sources we believe to be reliable, but we do not guarantee or accept responsibility for its completeness and accuracy. This document should not be construed as a solicitation to take part in any investment, or as constituting any representation or warranty on our part. The investment risks described herein are not purported to be exhaustive, any person considering an investment should seek independent advice on the suitability or otherwise of the particular investment. Investment, Capital Market and Treasury products are subject to investment risk, including possible loss of principal amount invested. Past performance is not indicative of future results: prices can go up or down. Investors investing in investments and/or treasury products denominated in foreign (non-local) currency should be aware of the risk of exchange rate fluctuations that may cause loss of principal when foreign currency is converted to the investor's home currency. Client understands that it is his/her responsibility to seek legal and/or tax advice regarding the legal and tax consequences of his/her investment transactions. The consequences of any action taken on the basis of information contained herein are solely the responsibility of the recipient.